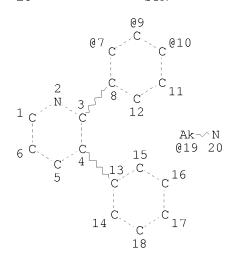
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STEREO ATTRIBUTES: NONE

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=> d his 111

(FILE 'CAPLUS' ENTERED AT 09:40:23 ON 28 OCT 2008)
L11 5 S L9 NOT L10

=> d bib abs 1-5

L11 ANSWER 1 OF 5 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN AN 2008:874033 CAPLUS DN 149:282463

- TI The design and synthesis of potent and cell-active allosteric dual  $Akt\ 1$  and 2 inhibitors devoid of hERG activity
- AU Siu, Tony; Li, Yiwei; Nagasawa, Johnny; Liang, Jun; Tehrani, Lida; Chua, Peter; Jones, Raymond E.; Defeo-Jones, Deborah; Barnett, Stanley F.; Robinson, Ronald G.
- CS Department of Medicinal Chemistry, Merck Research Laboratories, Merck & Co., San Diego, CA, 92129, USA
- SO Bioorganic & Medicinal Chemistry Letters (2008), 18(14), 4191-4194 CODEN: BMCLE8; ISSN: 0960-894X
- PB Elsevier Ltd.
- DT Journal
- LA English
- AB This letter details the attenuation of hERG in a class of Akt inhibitors through heteroatom insertions into aromatic rings. The development of a cell-active dual Akt 1 and 2 inhibitors devoid of hERG activity is discussed using structure-activity relationships.
- RE.CNT 9 THERE ARE 9 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT
- L11 ANSWER 2 OF 5 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN
- AN 2008:874031 CAPLUS
- DN 149:282462
- TI Discovery of potent and cell-active allosteric dual Akt 1 and 2 inhibitors
- AU Siu, Tony; Liang, Jun; Arruda, Jeannie; Li, Yiwei; Jones, Raymond E.; Defeo-Jones, Deborah; Barnett, Stanley F.; Robinson, Ronald G.
- CS Department of Medicinal Chemistry, Merck Research Laboratories, Merck & Co., San Diego, CA, 92129, USA
- SO Bioorganic & Medicinal Chemistry Letters (2008), 18(14), 4186-4190 CODEN: BMCLE8; ISSN: 0960-894X
- PB Elsevier Ltd.
- DT Journal
- LA English
- AB This paper describes the improvement of cell potency in a class of allosteric Akt 1 and 2 inhibitors. Key discoveries include identifying the solvent exposed region of the mol. and appending basic amines to enhance the physiochem. properties of the mols. Findings from the structure-activity relationships are discussed.
- RE.CNT 22 THERE ARE 22 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT
- L11 ANSWER 3 OF 5 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN
- AN 2008:668183 CAPLUS
- DN 149:215065
- TI Allosteric inhibitors of Akt1 and Akt2: A naphthyridinone with efficacy in an A2780 tumor xenograft model
- AU Bilodeau, Mark T.; Balitza, Adrienne E.; Hoffman, Jacob M.; Manley, Peter J.; Barnett, Stanley F.; Defeo-Jones, Deborah; Haskell, Kathleen; Jones, Raymond E.; Leander, Karen; Robinson, Ronald G.; Smith, Anthony M.; Huber, Hans E.; Hartman, George D.
- CS Department of Medicinal Chemistry, Merck Research Laboratories, Merck & Co., West Point, PA, 19486, USA
- SO Bioorganic & Medicinal Chemistry Letters (2008), 18(11), 3178-3182 CODEN: BMCLE8; ISSN: 0960-894X
- PB Elsevier Ltd.
- DT Journal
- LA English

GΙ

- AB A series of naphthyridine and naphthyridinone allosteric dual inhibitors of Akt1 and 2 have been developed. These compds. have been optimized to have potent dual activity against the activated kinase as well as the activation of Akt in cells. One compound (I) has potent inhibitory activity against Akt1 and 2 in vivo in a mouse lung and efficacy in a tumor xenograft model.
- RE.CNT 22 THERE ARE 22 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT
- L11 ANSWER 4 OF 5 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN
- AN 2008:232046 CAPLUS
- DN 148:449570
- TI Development of pyridopyrimidines as potent Akt1/2 inhibitors
- AU Wu, Zhicai; Hartnett, John C.; Neilson, Lou Anne; Robinson, Ronald G.; Fu, Sheng; Barnett, Stanley F.; Defeo-Jones, Deborah; Jones, Raymond E.; Kral, Astrid M.; Huber, Hans E.; Hartman, George D.; Bilodeau, Mark T.
- CS Department of Medicinal Chemistry, Merck Research Laboratories, Merck and Co., West Point, PA, 19486, USA
- SO Bioorganic & Medicinal Chemistry Letters (2008), 18(4), 1274-1279 CODEN: BMCLE8; ISSN: 0960-894X
- PB Elsevier Ltd.
- DT Journal
- LA English
- OS CASREACT 148:449570

GΙ

AB This communication reports a new synthetic route of pyridopyrimidines, e.g., I, to facilitate their structural optimization in a library fashion and describes the development of pyridopyrimidines that have excellent enzymic and cell potency against Aktl and Akt2. This series also shows a high level of selectivity over other closely related kinases and significantly improved caspase-3 activity with the more optimized compds.

Ι

RE.CNT 23 THERE ARE 23 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

- L11 ANSWER 5 OF 5 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN
- AN 2005:263668 CAPLUS
- DN 142:482177
- TI Synthesis and biological evaluation of unnatural canthine alkaloids
- AU Lindsley, Craig W.; Bogusky, Michael J.; Leister, William H.; McClain, Ray T.; Robinson, Ronald G.; Barnett, Stanley F.; Defeo-Jones, Deborah; Ross, Charles W., III; Hartman, George D.
- CS Department of Medicinal Chemistry, Technology, Enabled Synthesis Group, Merck Research Laboratories, Merck & Co., West Point, PA, 19486, USA
- SO Tetrahedron Letters (2005), 46(16), 2779-2782 CODEN: TELEAY; ISSN: 0040-4039
- PB Elsevier B.V.
- DT Journal
- LA English
- OS CASREACT 142:482177
- GΙ
- \* STRUCTURE DIAGRAM TOO LARGE FOR DISPLAY AVAILABLE VIA OFFLINE PRINT \*
- AB Employing a 'one-pot' microwave-assisted protocol, unnatural canthine alkaloids, e.g. I and II, with biol. activities beyond the natural products were prepared This report describes unnatural canthine alkaloid analogs as selective, allosteric Akt kinase inhibitors.
- RE.CNT 23 THERE ARE 23 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD
  ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT
- => d bib abs 110 1-14
- L10 ANSWER 1 OF 14 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN
- AN 2008:338631 CAPLUS
- DN 148:528852
- TI Rapid assembly of diverse and potent allosteric Akt inhibitors
- AU Wu, Zhicai; Robinson, Ronald G.; Fu, Sheng; Barnett, Stanley F.; Defeo-Jones, Deborah; Jones, Raymond E.; Kral, Astrid M.; Huber, Hans E.; Kohl, Nancy E.; Hartman, George D.; Bilodeau, Mark T.
- CS Department of Medicinal Chemistry, Merck Research Laboratories, Merck & Co., West Point, PA, 19486, USA
- SO Bioorganic & Medicinal Chemistry Letters (2008), 18(6), 2211-2214 CODEN: BMCLE8; ISSN: 0960-894X
- PB Elsevier Ltd.
- DT Journal
- LA English
- OS CASREACT 148:528852
- AB This paper describes the rapid assembly of four different classes of potent Akt inhibitors from a common intermediate. Among them, a pyridopyrimidine series displayed the best intrinsic and cell potency against Aktl and Akt2. This series also showed a promising pharmacokinetic profile and excellent selectivity over other closely related kinases.
- RE.CNT 27 THERE ARE 27 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT
- L10 ANSWER 2 OF 14 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN
- AN 2008:338620 CAPLUS
- DN 148:552728
- TI Optimization of 2,3,5-trisubstituted pyridine derivatives as potent allosteric Akt1 and Akt2 inhibitors

- AU Hartnett, John C.; Barnett, Stanley F.; Bilodeau, Mark T.; Defeo-Jones, Deborah; Hartman, George D.; Huber, Hans E.; Jones, Raymond E.; Kral, Astrid M.; Robinson, Ronald G.; Wu, Zhicai
- CS Department of Medicinal Chemistry, Merck Research Laboratories, Merck & Co., West Point, PA, 19486, USA
- SO Bioorganic & Medicinal Chemistry Letters (2008), 18(6), 2194-2197 CODEN: BMCLE8; ISSN: 0960-894X
- PB Elsevier Ltd.
- DT Journal
- LA English
- OS CASREACT 148:552728
- AB This letter shows inhibitor SAR on a pyridine series of allosteric Akt inhibitors to optimize enzymic and cellular potency. We have optimized 2,3,5-trisubstituted pyridines to give potent Akt1 and Akt2 inhibitors in both enzyme and cell based assays. In addition, we will also highlight the pharmacokinetic profile of an optimized inhibitor that has low clearance and long half-life in dogs.
- RE.CNT 20 THERE ARE 20 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT
- L10 ANSWER 3 OF 14 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN
- AN 2007:1060852 CAPLUS
- DN 147:378396
- TI nf-kb activation inhibitors for treating muscular wasting diseases
- IN Guttridge, Denis C.; Baldwin, Albert S.
- PA Theralogics, Inc., USA
- SO PCT Int. Appl., 64pp. CODEN: PIXXD2
- DT Patent
- LA English
- FAN.CNT 1

r An .		TENT	NO.			KIN	D	DATE			APPL	ICAT	ION I	NO.		Di	ATE	
ΡI		2007 2007				A2 A3		2007 2008			WO 2	007-	JS64	057		2	0070	
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			BY,	KG,	KΖ,	MD,	RU,	ТJ,	TM,	ΑP,	EA,	EP,	ΟA					
	US	2007	0225	315		A1		2007	0927		US 2	007-	6866	23		2	0070	315
PRAI	US	2006	-782	427P		P		2006	0315									

- AB Methods for treating muscular wasting diseases such as Duchenne muscular dystrophy are disclosed. Specifically, the methods include administering to a subject in need of treatment a nuclear factor kappa B (NF-KB) activation inhibitor capable of blocking the activation of NF-KB. Administration of peptides comprised of a Nuclear Factor Essential (NEMO) binding domain to a mouse model of Duchenne muscular dystrophy significantly increased diaphragm contractions.
- L10 ANSWER 4 OF 14 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN
- AN 2006:1338025 CAPLUS
- DN 146:100699
- TI Naphthyridine compounds as Akt inhibitors and their preparation,

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pharmaceutical compositions, and use in the treatment of cancer
ΙN
     Armstrong, Donna J.; Hu, Essa H.; Kelly, Michael J., III; Layton, Mark E.;
     Li, Yiwei; Liang, Jun; Rodzinak, Kevin J.; Rossi, Michael A.; Sanderson,
     Philip E.; Wang, Jiabing
PA
     Merck & Co., Inc., USA
SO
     PCT Int. Appl., 199pp.
     CODEN: PIXXD2
DT
     Patent
     English
LA
FAN.CNT 1
     PATENT NO.
                         KIND DATE
                                            APPLICATION NO.
                                  _____
PΙ
     WO 2006135627
                          A2
                                  20061221
                                              WO 2006-US22079
                                                                       20060607
     WO 2006135627
                          А3
                                20080731
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              GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KM, KN, KP, KR,
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     AU 2006258124
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                          A1
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                                               EP 2006-772406
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              BA, HR, MK, YU
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                                                                        20071210
     IN 2007DN10098
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                                 20080310
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                                                                        20080109
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PRAI US 2005-689726P
     US 2005-734188P
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     WO 2006-US22079
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     MARPAT 146:100699
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$$\begin{array}{c|c}
G & E \\
\downarrow & & \\
H & & \\
I & & \\
J & K & 
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
(R^3)_n \\
\downarrow & \\
I &$$

The invention provides for substituted naphthyridine compds. of formula I AB that inhibit Akt activity. Compds. of formula I wherein E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L and M are independently (un) substituted C and N; n is 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, and 5; each R2 and R3 are independently oxo, acyl, carbonyloxyalkyl, alkyl, carbonyloxyaryl, aryl, CO2H and derivs., halo, OH, etc.; Z is C3-8 cycloalkyl, (hetero)aryl, and heterocyclyl; and a pharmaceutically acceptable salts and stereoisomers thereof, are claimed. In particular, the compds. disclosed selectively inhibit one or two of the Akt isoforms. The invention also provides for compns. comprising such inhibitory compds. and methods of inhibiting Akt activity by administering the compound to a patient in need of treatment of cancer. Example compound II was prepared by chlorination of 3-phenyl-2-(4-[[-5-pyridin-2-yl-1H-1,2,4-triazol-3-yl)piperidin-1-yl]methyl]phenyl-1,6-naphthyridin-5(6H)-one; The resulting 5-chloro-3-phenyl-2-(4-[[-5-pyridin-2-yl-1H-1,2,4-triazol-3yl)piperidin-1-yl]methyl]phenyl-1,6-naphthyridine underwent hydrazination to give 5-hydrazino-3-phenyl-2-(4-[[-5-pyridin-2-yl-1H-1,2,4-triazol-3yl)piperidin-1-yl]methyl]phenyl-1,6-naphthyridine, which underwent cyclization with 1,1'-diimidazol-1-ylmethanamine to give compound II. All the invention compds. were evaluated for their Akt inhibitory activity.

- L10 ANSWER 5 OF 14 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN
- AN 2006:1095230 CAPLUS
- DN 145:454994
- TI Preparation of naphthyridines as inhibitors of Akt kinase activity for treating cancer
- IN Chen, Chixu; Eastman, Brian W.; Hu, Essa H.
- PA Merck & Co., Inc., USA
- SO PCT Int. Appl., 58pp. CODEN: PIXXD2
- DT Patent
- LA English
- FAN.CNT 1

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ΡI	WO	2006	1106	38		A2		2006	1019		WO 2	006-	US13:	280		2	0060	410
	WO	2006	1106	38		АЗ		2007	0419									
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     EP 1871376
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     CN 101155588
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                          Α
     IN 2007DN07768
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PRAI US 2005-670469P
                                 20050412
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     WO 2006-US13280
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OS
     MARPAT 145:454994
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AB The instant invention provides for compds. of general formula I (wherein n = 0-4; p = 0-5; u, v, w, x, y, and z = CH and N; Ring K = (C3-C8)cycloalkyl, aryl, heteroaryl and heterocyclyl; R1 and R2 = oxo, carbonyl alkoxy, carbonyl aryloxy, etc.; R3 and R4 = H, (C1-C6)alkyl, (C1-C6)perfluoroalkyl, etc.; R5 = substituted amino; R6 = carbonyl alkoxy, C2-C10 alkenyl, etc.) that inhibit Akt activity. In particular, the compds. disclosed selectively inhibit one or two of the Akt isoforms. The invention also provides for compns. comprising such inhibitory compds. and methods of inhibiting Akt activity by administering the compound to a patient in need of treatment of cancer. Preparation of I is

exemplified. For example, II was prepared in 5 steps from an initial reaction between tert-Bu (2-chloro-3-formylpyridin-4-yl)carbamate and 1-[4-(1,3-Dioxolan-2-y1)phenyl]-2-phenylethanone. In Akt kinase assays, the example compds. had IC50 values  $\leq$  50  $\mu$ M against one or more of Akt1, Akt2, and Akt3. Also exemplified in the patent is cloning of human Akt isoforms and  $\Delta PH-Akt1$ .

- L10 ANSWER 6 OF 14 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN
- AN 2006:634244 CAPLUS
- DN 145:96419
- Canthine analog inhibitors of Akt kinase activity, and use in the ΤI treatment of cancer
- ΙN Barnett, Stanley F.; Bogusky, Michael J.; Leister, William H.; Lindsley, Craig W.
- PΑ Merck & Co., Inc., USA
- PCT Int. Appl., 53 pp. SO
  - CODEN: PIXXD2
- DT Patent
- English LA

FAN.		1 FENT	NO.			KIN	D	DATE			APPL	ICAT	ION :	NO.		D	ATE	
ΡI		2006 2006									 WO 2	005-	 US43	361		2	0051	128
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			080015212 07DN04186					2008										
							2007			IN 2	007-	DN41	86		2	0070	601	
PRAI		2004																
OS		2005								<u> </u>								

- CASREACT 145:96419; MARPAT 145:96419 OS
- The invention provides canthine analogs that inhibit Akt activity. In AB particular, the compds. disclosed selectively inhibit one or two of the Akt isoforms. The invention also provides for compns. comprising such inhibitory compds. and methods of inhibiting Akt activity by administering the compound to a patient in need of treatment of cancer. Compound preparation is included.
- L10 ANSWER 7 OF 14 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN
- AN 2006:608573 CAPLUS
- DN 145:103647
- ΤI Preparation of naphthyridine derivatives as inhibitors of Akt activity
- Arruda, Jeannie M.; Campbell, Brian T.; Cosford, Nicholas D. P.; Hoffman, Jacob M.; Hu, Essa H.; Layton, Mark E.; Li, Yiwei; Liang, Jun; Rodzinak,

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Kevin J.; Siu, Tony; Stearns, Brian A.; Tehrani, Lida R.
PΑ
     Merck & Co., Inc., USA
SO
     PCT Int. Appl., 91 pp.
     CODEN: PIXXD2
DT
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     English
FAN.CNT 1
     PATENT NO.
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                        A2
     WO 2006065601
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                         A3 20070809
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             KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, LY, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX,
             MZ, NA, NG, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PG, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE,
             SG, SK, SL, SM, SY, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC,
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             IS, IT, LT, LU, LV, MC, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR, BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG, BW, GH,
             GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, NA, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW, AM, AZ, BY,
             KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM, AP, EA, EP, OA
                                           AU 2005-316826
     AU 2005316826
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                                20060622
                                                                     20051209
                                          CA 2005-2589084
EP 2005-853256
     CA 2589084
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                                 20060622
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20070905
     EP 1827436
                          Α2
                                                                    20051209
         R: AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE,
             IS, IT, LI, LT, LU, LV, MC, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR, AL,
             BA, HR, MK, YU
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     JP 2008524339
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                                             JP 2007-556133
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     IN 2007DN04504
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                                            CN 2005-80043064
     CN 101242834
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PRAI US 2004-636203P
     WO 2005-US44294
     MARPAT 145:103647
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Title compds. I [Ring A forms a fused substituted 6-membered ring containing AB N; R1 and R2 independently = H, alkyl, perfluoroalkyl or combined to form a carbocycle or heterocycle; R3 independently = halo, alkyl, hydroxyalkyl, etc.; R4 independently = halo, oxo, OH, CN, etc.; m = 0-4; n = 0-1; p = 00-4; Q = aryl, arylcarbonyl, heterocycle, etc.], and their pharmaceutically acceptable salts, are prepared and disclosed as having the ability to inhibit the activity of Akt, a serine/threonine protein kinase. Thus, e.g., II was prepared via reductive amination of 4-(5-methoxy-3-phenyl-1,6-naphthyridin-2-yl)benzaldehyde (preparation given) with 2-(3-piperidin-4-yl-1H-1,2,4-triazol-5-yl)pyridine dihydrochloride (preparation given) followed by demethylation. In described assays for Akt kinase inhibition, specific compds. of the invention were tested and found to have IC50 values of  $\leq$  50  $\mu$ M against one or more of Akt1, Akt2 and Akt3. The invention is further directed to chemotherapeutic compns. containing the compds. of this invention and methods for treating cancer comprising administration of the compds. of the invention. These substituted naphthyridines have unexpected advantageous properties when compared to other naphthyridines reported in PCT publication WO2003/086394, such unexpected advantageous properties may include increased cellular potency/solubility, greater selectivity, enhanced pharmacokinetic properties, lack of off target activity, etc.

ΙI

Ι

- L10 ANSWER 8 OF 14 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN
- AN 2006:318893 CAPLUS
- DN 144:370118
- TI Preparation of pyrido[2,3-d]pyrimidine derivatives as inhibitors of Akt activity for treatment of cancer
- IN Bilodeau, Mark T.; Cosford, Nicholas D. P.; Hartnett, John C.; Liang, Jun;
  Manley, Peter J.; Neilson, Lou Anne; Siu, Tony; Wu, Zhicai; Li, Yiwei
- PA Merck & Co., Inc., USA
- SO PCT Int. Appl., 102 pp. CODEN: PIXXD2
- DT Patent
- LA English

FAN.CNT 1

		CENT				KIN:		DATE									ATE	
ΡI	WO	2006 2006	0363	95		A2		2006	0406								0050	819
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	ΑU	2005	2900 2900	81	•	A1	·	2006	0406		AU 2	005-	2900	81		2	0050	819
	CA	2576	172			A1		2006	0406		CA 2	005-	2576	172		2	0050	819
	EP	1784	175			A2		2007	0516		EP 2	005-	8078	35		2	0050	819
		R:	ΑT,	BE,	BG,	CH,	CY,	CZ,	DE,	DK,	EE,	ES,	FΙ,	FR,	GB,	GR,	HU,	ΙE,
			IS,	IT,	LI,	LT,	LU,	LV,	MC,	NL,	PL,	PT,	RO,	SE,	SI,	SK,	TR,	AL,
			BA,	HR,	MK,	YU												
	JΡ	2008	5108	23		Τ		2008	0410		JP 2	007-	5300	47		2	0050	819
	US	2007	0254	901		A1		2007	1101		US 2	007-	6596	06		2	0070.	206
	CN	1012	1795	8		Α		2008	0709		CN 2	005-	8002	8144		2	0070.	216
	ΙN	2007	DN02	189		Α		2007	0803		IN 2	007-	DN21	89		2	0070.	321
PRAI	US	2004	-603	728P		P		2004	0823									
	WO	2005	-US2	9941		M		2005	0819									
OS	CAS	SREAC	T 14	4:37	0118	; MA	RPAI	144	:370	118								
GI																		

$$(R^{5})_{m} \quad R' \quad R'' \quad R''$$

$$(R^{2})_{n} \quad (R^{2})_{n}$$

$$(R^{4})_{p} \quad I$$

$$MeS \quad N \quad N$$

$$HN \quad N$$

AB The title compds. I [wherein m = 0-4; n = 0-5; p = 0-3; q = 0-4; p' = 0-5; R1 = halo, oxo, OH, CN, etc.; R2, R4, and R5 = independently CN, CF3, NO2,

etc.; R' and R'' = independently H, alkyl, or perfluoroalkyl; or R' and R'' form a ring; with provisos] or pharmaceutically acceptable salts or stereoisomers thereof were prepared as inhibitors of the activity of Akt, which is a serine/threonine protein kinase. For example, the compound II was prepared in a multi-step synthesis. I are useful for the treatment of cancer (no data).

- L10 ANSWER 9 OF 14 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN
- AN 2005:86368 CAPLUS
- DN 142:211437
- TI Discovery of 2,3,5-trisubstituted pyridine derivatives as potent Aktl and Akt2 dual inhibitors
- AU Zhao, Zhijian; Leister, William H.; Robinson, Ronald G.; Barnett, Stanley F.; Defeo-Jones, Deborah; Jones, Raymond E.; Hartman, George D.; Huff, Joel R.; Huber, Hans E.; Duggan, Mark E.; Lindsley, Craig W.
- CS Department of Medicinal Chemistry, Technology Enabled Synthesis Group, Merck Research Laboratories, Merck & Co., West Point, PA, 19486, USA
- SO Bioorganic & Medicinal Chemistry Letters (2005), 15(4), 905-909 CODEN: BMCLE8; ISSN: 0960-894X
- PB Elsevier B.V.
- DT Journal
- LA English
- OS CASREACT 142:211437
- AB This letter describes the discovery of a novel series of dual Akt1/Akt2 kinase inhibitors, based on a 2,3,5-trisubstituted pyridine scaffold. Compds. from this series, which contain a 5-tetrazolyl moiety, exhibit more potent inhibition of Akt2 than Akt1.
- RE.CNT 18 THERE ARE 18 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT
- L10 ANSWER 10 OF 14 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN
- AN 2004:964997 CAPLUS
- DN 141:410816
- TI Preparation of azaheterocyclyl-substituted diphenylpyridines as Akt inhibitors for the treatment of cancer
- IN Bilodeau, Mark T.; Duggan, Mark E.; Hartnett, John C.; Lindsley, Craig W.;
  Wu, Zhicai; Zhao, Zhijian
- PA Merck & Co., Inc., USA
- SO PCT Int. Appl., 98 pp.
  - CODEN: PIXXD2
- DT Patent
- LA English
- FAN.CNT 1

	PATE	I TUE	10.			KINI	)	DATE		1	APPL	ICAT	ION I	. O <i>V</i>		DZ	ATE	
PI		2004( 2004(				A2 A3		2004: 2005:	1111	Ī	WO 2	004-1	JS12	188		20	0040	420
		W:	ΑE,	AG,	AL,	AM,	AT,	ΑU,	AZ,	BA,	BB,	BG,	BR,	BW,	BY,	BZ,	CA,	CH,
			CN,	CO,	CR,	CU,	CZ,	DE,	DK,	DM,	DZ,	EC,	EE,	EG,	ES,	FI,	GB,	GD,
			GE,	GH,	GM,	HR,	HU,	ID,	IL,	IN,	IS,	JP,	KE,	KG,	KP,	KR,	KZ,	LC,
			LK,	LR,	LS,	LT,	LU,	LV,	MA,	MD,	MG,	MK,	MN,	MW,	MX,	MZ,	NA,	NΙ,
			NO,	NΖ,	OM,	PG,	PH,	PL,	PT,	RO,	RU,	SC,	SD,	SE,	SG,	SK,	SL,	SY,
			ΤJ,	TM,	TN,	TR,	TT,	TZ,	UA,	UG,	US,	UZ,	VC,	VN,	YU,	ZA,	ZM,	ZW
		RW:	BW,	GH,	GM,	KΕ,	LS,	MW,	MZ,	SD,	SL,	SZ,	TZ,	UG,	ZM,	ZW,	ΑM,	AΖ,
			BY,	KG,	KZ,	MD,	RU,	ТJ,	TM,	ΑT,	BE,	BG,	CH,	CY,	CZ,	DE,	DK,	EE,
			ES,	FΙ,	FR,	GB,	GR,	HU,	ΙE,	ΙΤ,	LU,	MC,	NL,	PL,	PT,	RO,	SE,	SI,
			SK,	TR,	BF,	ВJ,	CF,	CG,	CI,	CM,	GΑ,	GN,	GQ,	GW,	$\mathrm{ML}_{m{\prime}}$	MR,	NE,	SN,
			TD,															
	AU 2			28		A1		2004		· <del>-</del>	AU 2					_	0040	•
		25224				A1		2004			CA 2						0040	-
	EP 1	16226	516			A2		2006	0208		EP 2	004-	7602	94		20	0040	420

		R:	ΑT,	BE,	CH,	DE,	DK,	ES,	FR,	GB,	GR,	ΙΤ,	LI,	LU,	ΝL,	SE,	MC,	PT,		
			ΙE,	SI,	LT,	LV,	FI,	RO,	MK,	CY,	AL,	TR,	BG,	CZ,	EE,	HU,	PL,	SK,	HR	
	CN	1809	354			Α		2006	0726	(	CN 2	004 -	8001	7118		20	0040	420		
	JΡ	2006	5246	96		${ m T}$		2006	1102		JP 2	006-	5131	60		20	0040	420		
	US	2007	0043	001		A1		2007	0222	1	JS 2	005-	5540	01		20	0051	021		
	ΙN	2005	DN05	182		A		2007	1019		IN 2	005 - 3	DN51	82		20	0051	110		
PRAI	US	2003	-465	260P		P		2003	0424											
	WO	2004	-US1	2188		W		2004	0420											
OS	MAI	RPAT	141:	4108	16															
GT																				

$$(R^{5})_{q}$$

$$R^{4}$$

$$R^{3}$$

$$(R^{2})_{p}$$

AB Azaheterocyclyl-substituted diphenylpyridines I [uppermost nitrogen-containing ring is a heterocycle; R1, R2, R5 = (un)substituted alkyl, aryl, heteroaryl, alkenyl, alkynyl, HO2C, NC, halo, HO, OHC, O2N, alkoxy, etc.; R3, R4 = H, alkyl, perfluoroalkyl; R3, R4, and the carbon to which they are bonded may form a carbocycle or a heterocycle containing O, S, S(:0), SO2, (un)substituted N or NHC(:0); n = 0-3; p = 0-2; q = 0-3] such as II are prepared as inhibitors of Akt1, Akt2, or Akt3 for the treatment of cancer alone or in conjunction with other drugs or radiation therapy. Trifluorosulfonylation of 6-hydroxy-5-phenyl-3-pyridinecarbonitrile, palladium-catalyzed Suzuki coupling with 4-formylphenylboronic acid, and reductive amination of the aldehyde with 1-(4-piperidinyl)-2,3-dihydro-2-benzimidazolone yields II as its TFA salt. I inhibit one or more of Akt1, Akt2, or Akt3 with IC50 values of  $\leq$  50  $\mu$ M (no data).

- L10 ANSWER 11 OF 14 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN
- AN 2004:964996 CAPLUS
- DN 141:406037
- TI Heterocyclic compound inhibitors of Akt kinase activity, and use for the treatment of cancer
- IN Bilodeau, Mark T.; Wu, Zhicai

PA Merck & Co., Inc., USA SO PCT Int. Appl., 62 pp. CODEN: PIXXD2

DT Patent LA English FAN.CNT 1

11114.	PA:	ENT :	NO.			KIN	D	DATE		•	APPL	ICAT	ION :	NO.		D.	ATE	
PI		2004 2004									WO 2	004-	 US12	187		2	0040	420
		W:	AE, CN, GE, LK, NO, TJ, BW, BY,	AG, CO, GH, LR, NZ, TM, GH, KG,	AL, CR, GM, LS, OM, TN, GM, KZ,	AM, CU, HR, LT, PG, TR, KE, MD, GB,	AT, CZ, HU, LU, PH, TT, LS, RU,	AU, DE, ID, LV, PL, TZ, MW, TJ, HU, CG,	AZ, DK, IL, MA, PT, UA, MZ, TM, IE,	DM, IN, MD, RO, UG, SD, AT, IT,	DZ, IS, MG, RU, US, SL, BE, LU,	EC, JP, MK, SC, UZ, SZ, BG, MC,	EE, KE, MN, SD, VC, TZ, CH, NL,	EG, KG, MW, SE, VN, UG, CY, PL,	ES, KP, MX, SG, YU, ZM, CZ, PT,	FI, KR, MZ, SK, ZA, ZW, DE, RO,	GB, KZ, NA, SL, ZM, AM, DK, SE,	GD, LC, NI, SY, ZW AZ, EE, SI,
PRAI OS GI	CA EP CN JP US US WO	2004 2522 1620 R: 1809 2006 2006 2003 2004 RPAT	430 095 AT, IE, 351 5242 0205 -465 -US1	BE, SI, 54 765 123P 2187	CH, LT,	A1 A2 DE, LV, A T A1	DK, FI,	2004 2006 ES, RO, 2006 2006 2006 2003	1111 0201 FR, CY, 0726 1026 0914 0424	GB, TR,	CA 2 EP 2 GR, BG, CN 2 JP 2	004- 004- IT, CZ, 004- 006-	2522 7602 LI, EE, 8001 5131	430 93 LU, HU, 7101	NL, PL,	2 SE, SK 2 2	0040 0040 0040 MC, 0040 0051	420 420 PT, 420 420

AB The invention discloses compds. which contain a five-membered heterocyclic ring fused to a substituted pyridine moiety which inhibit the activity of Akt, a serine/threonine protein kinase. The invention further discloses chemotherapeutic compns. containing the compds. of the invention and methods for treating cancer comprising administration of the compds. of the invention. Preparation of compds., e.g. I, is described.

Ι

L10 ANSWER 12 OF 14 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN

AN 2004:433750 CAPLUS

DN 141:7131

TI Preparation of quinazolines and analogs as Akt inhibitors and indoles as protein kinase inhibitors for use in synergistic combination therapy for

the treatment of cancer

- IN Barnett, Stanley F.; Defeo-Jones, Deborah D.; Hartman, George D.; Huber, Hans E.; Stirdivant, Steven M.; Heimbrook, David C.
- PA USA
- SO U.S. Pat. Appl. Publ., 121 pp., which CODEN: USXXCO
- DT Patent
- LA English

FAN.CNT 1

11111.0111 1				
PATENT NO.	KIND	DATE	APPLICATION NO.	DATE
PI US 20040102360	A1	20040527	US 2003-678565	20031003
PRAI US 2002-422312P	P	20021030		
US 2003-460911P	P	20030407		
OS MARPAT 141:7131				
CT				

- \* STRUCTURE DIAGRAM TOO LARGE FOR DISPLAY AVAILABLE VIA OFFLINE PRINT \*
- AB The present invention relates to methods of treating cancer using a combination of at least two Akt inhibitors I [wherein Q =(un) substituted heterocyclyl, aryl; U, V, W, and X = independently CH, N; Y, Z = independently CH, N, provided that at least one of Y and Z = N; n =0-3; p = 0-2; q = 0-4; R1, R2, R7 = independently halo, CN, OH, CHO, NO2, or (un)substituted (cyclo)alkyl(oxy), alkenyl(oxy), alkynyl(oxy), heterocyclyl(oxy), acyl, carboxy, carbamoyl(oxy), ureido, sulfamoyl, etc.; R3, R4 = independently H, (perfluoro)alkyl; or CR3R4 = cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl; and pharmaceutically acceptable salts or stereoisomers thereof] or a combination of I and a protein kinase inhibitor II [wherein G = H2, O; X = C, N, SOO-2, O; m = O-2; n = O-2; p = O-6; q = O-4; R1 = O-1independently H, halo, or (un) substituted (cyclo) alkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, carbamoyl, amino, acyl, sulfamoyl, carboxy, etc.; R2 = H or (un) substituted (cyclo) alkyl(oxy), amino, aryloxy, heterocyclyloxy, alkenyloxy, alkynyloxy, etc.; R5 = independently H, halo, NO2, CN, or (un) substituted alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, carboxy, acyl, sulfamoyl, carbamoyl, ureido, amino, etc.; and pharmaceutically acceptable salts or stereoisomers thereof], optionally in combination with a third compound Examples include syntheses for I and II and assays demonstrating Akt inhibitor activity, antitumor activity, and the synergistic effect of combinations of AKT inhibitors and/or protein kinase inhibitors on caspase 3 activity. For instance, III. HCl was prepared in an 8-step reaction sequence culminating with the cycloaddn. of 4-(2-aminoprop-2-yl)benzil and o-phenylenediamine using glacial acetic acid in H2O, followed by work up with chloroform and ethanolic HCl. III. HCl, a selective Akt1 and Akt2 inhibitor, demonstrated a 3.2-fold in caspase 3 activation over control compared to a 1.2-fold increase for a protein kinase inhibitor. Combination treatment produced a 9-fold increase in caspase 3 activation.
- L10 ANSWER 13 OF 14 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN
- AN 2003:836848 CAPLUS
- DN 139:350754
- TI Preparation of 2,3-diphenylquinoxaline derivatives as inhibitors of Akt activity for treating cancer
- IN Bilodeau, Mark T.; Duggan, Mark E.; Hartnett, John C.; Lindsley, Craig W.; Manley, Peter J.; Wu, Zhicai; Zhao, Zhijian
- PA Merck & Co., Inc., USA
- SO PCT Int. Appl., 228 pp. CODEN: PIXXD2

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DT Patent
LA English
FAN.CNT 1
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T 1111 • 1	PA:	TENT :	NO.			KIN	D	DATE			APPL	ICAT	ION :	NO.		D	ATE	
ΡI	WO	2003	 0863	 94		A1	_	2003	1023		WO 2	 003-1	 US10	 442		2	 0030	404
		W:	ΑE,	AG,	AL,	AM,	ΑT,	ΑU,	AZ,	BA,	BB,	BG,	BR,	BY,	BZ,	CA,	CH,	CN,
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			GM,	HR,	HU,	ID,	IL,	IN,	IS,	JP,	ΚE,	KG,	KR,	KΖ,	LC,	LK,	LR,	LS,
			LT,	LU,	LV,	MA,	MD,	MG,	MK,	MN,	MW,	MX,	MΖ,	ΝI,	NO,	NZ,	OM,	PH,
			PL,	PT,	RO,	RU,	SC,	SD,	SE,	SG,	SK,	SL,	ΤJ,	TM,	TN,	TR,	TT,	TZ,
			UA,	UG,	US,	UZ,	VC,	VN,	YU,	ZA,	ZM,	ZW						
		RW:	GH,	GM,	ΚE,	LS,	MW,	MZ,	SD,	SL,	SZ,	TZ,	UG,	ZM,	ZW,	AM,	ΑZ,	BY,
			KG,	KΖ,	MD,	RU,	ТJ,	TM,	ΑT,	BE,	BG,	CH,	CY,	CZ,	DE,	DK,	EE,	ES,
			FI,	FR,	GB,	GR,	HU,	ΙE,	ΙΤ,	LU,	MC,	NL,	PT,	RO,	SE,	SI,	SK,	TR,
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		2480						2003			CA 2	003-	2480	800		2	0030	404
		2480				_		2008										
		2003									AU 2	003-	2234	67		2	0030	404
		2003		-														
	ΕP	1496						2005										
		R:						ES,										PT,
								RO,										
		2005						2005	-		-			_				-
		2005						2005			US 2	004 -	5100	69		21	0041	004
		7223				В2		2007										
PRAI		2002																
		2002																
0.0		2003				W		2003	0404									
OS	MAH	RPAT	T39:	350 /	54													
GΙ																		

ΙI

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The title compds. comprising a 2,3-diphenylquinoxaline moiety [I; u, v, w
AΒ
     and x = CH, N; y, z = CH, N (provided that at least one of y and z = N); Q
     = NR5R6, (un)substituted aryl, heterocyclyl; R1 = alkenyl, halo, CN, etc.;
     R2 = OH, CN, CO2H, etc.; R3, R4 = H, alkyl, perfluoroalkyl; or R3 and R4
     are combined to form (CH2)t wherein one of the carbon atoms is optionally
     replaced by O, SOm, (un) substituted NHCO, N(COH); R5, R6 = H, aryl,
     heterocyclyl, etc.; or NR5R6 = monocyclic or bicyclic heterocycle; R7 =
     halo, CN, CO2H, etc.; n = 0-3; p = 0-2; t = 2-6; m = 0-2; q = 0-4; r = 0-4; r = 0-2
     0-1] and their salts which inhibit the activity of Akt, a serine/threonine
     protein kinase, were prepared E.g., a 2-step synthesis of the quinoxaline
     II [starting from 4-bromomethylbenzil and
     4-(2-keto-1-benzimidazolinyl)piperidine], was given. The exemplified
     compds. I were found to have IC50 of \leq 50 \mu\text{M} against one or more
     of Akt1, Akt2 and Akt3. The invention is further directed to
     chemotherapeutic compns. containing the compds. I and methods for treating
     cancer comprising administration of the compds. I.
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RE.CNT 1 THERE ARE 1 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

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L10 ANSWER 14 OF 14 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN
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AN 2003:818232 CAPLUS

DN 139:323527

- TI Preparation of triazolo[4,3-b]pyridazines and 2,3-diarylquinazolines for the treatment of cancer
- IN Barnett, Stanley F.; Defeo-Jones, Deborah; Haskell, Kathleen M.; Huber, Hans E.; Nahas, Deborah D.; Lindsley, Craig W.; Zhao, Zhijian; Hartman, George D.
- PA Merck & Co., Inc., USA
- SO PCT Int. Appl., 170 pp. CODEN: PIXXD2
- DT Patent
- LA English

FAN.CNT 1

11114.	PA:	TENT	NO.			KIN	D	DATE			APPL	ICAT	ION :	NO.		Di	ATE	
ΡI		2003 2003				A2 A3		2003 2004		,	WO 2	003-	 US10	632		2	0030	404
	NO			-	7\ T			AU,		DΛ	DD	BC	ВD	ΒV	B7	$C^{\Lambda}$	СП	CVI
		VV •	•	•	•	•	,	DK,	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
			•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
			•	•	•	•	•	IN,	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
			,	,	,	,	,	MG,	,	,	,	,	,	,	,	,	,	,
			PL,	PT,	RO,	RU,	SC,	SD,	SE,	SG,	SK,	SL,	TJ,	TM,	TN,	TR,	TT,	TZ,
			UA,	UG,	US,	UZ,	VC,	VN,	YU,	ZA,	$\mathrm{ZM}$ ,	zw						
		RW:	GH,	GM,	KΕ,	LS,	MW,	MZ,	SD,	SL,	SZ,	TZ,	UG,	ZM,	ZW,	ΑM,	ΑZ,	BY,
			KG,	KΖ,	MD,	RU,	ΤJ,	TM,	ΑT,	BE,	BG,	CH,	CY,	CZ,	DE,	DK,	EE,	ES,
			FI,	FR,	GB,	GR,	HU,	IE,	IT,	LU,	MC,	NL,	PT,	RO,	SE,	SI,	SK,	TR,
			BF,	ВJ,	CF,	CG,	CI,	CM,	GA,	GN.	GO,	GW.	ML,	MR,	NE,	SN,	TD,	TG
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AB Triazolo[4,3-b]pyridazines I [R1 = (un)substituted Ph, furyl, thienyl, pyridinyl; R2 = substituted NH2, OH; R3 = H, R4 = (un)substituted cycloalkyl, aryl; R3R4 = (un)substituted CH:CHCH:CH] and quinazolines II [R5, R6 = (un)substituted Ph; R7 = H, alkyl, halogen, OH, alkoxy] were prepared for use as inhibitors of one or two of the isoforms of Akt, a serine/threonine protein kinase, acting particularly on the pleckstrin homol. domain of Akt. Thus, 3,6-dichloropyridazine was converted to its 4-cyclobutyl derivative which was cyclized with BzNHNH2 and aminated to give I [R1 = Ph, R2 = NHCH2CMe2CH2NMe2, R3 = H, R4 = cyclobutyl]. This compound had IC50 for inhibition of Akt1 of 1.4 μM.